

# COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains JUNE 2023

area	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		TOTAL				
yield	EU-14																														
1,000 ha	2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022	2023	
production 1,000 t	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	
SOFT WHEAT																															
area	269	257	218	222	497	488	225	229	4,693	4,770	2,940	2,865	110	120	68	62	530	570	124	130	26	22	1,877	1,720	475	545	12,052	12,000			
yield	58.0	58.0	86.0	88.0	85.5	72.0	37.1	36.0	71.8	73.5	76.1	75.5	23.0	25.0	100.2	100.0	50.0	53.0	96.0	92.0	18.0	13.6	29.2	20.0	68.5	57.6	64.8	63.5			
production	1,560	1,491	1,875	1,954	4,251	3,514	835	824	33,696	35,060	22,369	21,631	253	300	681	620	2,650	3,021	1,190	1,196	47	30	5,477	3,440	3,254	3,139	78,138	76,219			
DURUM WHEAT																															
area	23	23							253	242	41	35	385	440			1,315	1,300			7	5	277	259			2,301	2,304			
yield	51.0	51.0							53.0	52.5	53.5	52.0	21.0	23.0			27.5	31.0			22.0	18.0	22.7	18.0			29.3	30.8			
production	117	117	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,341	1,271	219	182	809	1,012	0	0	3,616	4,030	0	0	15	9	629	466	0	0	6,746	7,087			
BARLEY																															
area	122	122	44	43	615	561	377	380	1,860	1,950	1,583	1,620	140	150	190	188	260	270	36	36	14	11	2,388	2,285	275	272	7,903	7,888			
yield	62.0	62.0	79.1	81.0	68.0	55.0	37.8	37.7	61.2	66.0	70.8	69.5	23.0	25.0	83.2	81.4	38.0	38.0	80	75	24.7	18.5	28.0	18.0	54.4	40.0	51.5	48.4			
production	756	756	348	348	4,179	3,086	1,425	1,433	11,383	12,870	11,207	11,259	322	375	1,584	1,530	988	1,026	288	270	34	20	6,691	4,113	1,496	1,088	40,702	38,174			
thereof SPRING BARLEY																															
area	26	23	3	5	551	504	377	380	568	590	371	342			117	120	9	9	26	20	11	10	2,156	2,062	254	252	4,467	4,317			
yield	43.0	43.0	47.2	76.1	67.7	54.0	37.8	37.7	51.6	60.0	53.3	52.0			81.0	76.5	28.5	28.5	76.0	70.0	30.9	30.0	28.4	18.0	53.9	39	42.3	35.7			
production	110	99	12	37	3,729	2,722	1,425	1,433	2,931	3,540	1,976	1,778	0	0	945	918	26	26	198	140	34	30	6,123	3,712	1,366	983	18,875	15,417			
CORN																															
area	205	210	50	48	8	5			1,439	1,320	457	422	150	180			575	550	14	12	70	70	318	205	2	2	3,288	3,024			
yield	100.6	106.0	94.0	102.0	75.0	65.0			75.4	85.0	84.0	95.0	110.0	120.0			70.0	95.0	120.0	120.0	99.0	99.0	119.0	110.0	60.0	70.0	84.0	94.1			
production	2,062	2,226	470	490	60	33	0	0	10,850	11,220	3,838	4,009	1,650	2,160	0	0	4,025	5,225	168	144	693	693	3,784	2,255	11	13	27,611	28,467			
RYE																															
area	34	38	3	1	109	109	20	17	41	42	589	608	15	15			4	4	2	2	15	15	100	103	25	28	956	982			
yield	49.0	49.0	55.5	57.0	66.0	55.0	30.5	38.0	38.4	44.0	53.2	51.0	22.9	23.1			31.0	32.0	42.0	40.0	10.0	10.8	18.6	14.0	62.0	57.0	48.8	46.0			
production	167	186	17	6	719	600	61	65	156	185	3,131	3,101	34	35	0	0	12	13	8	8	15	16	186	144	155	160	4,662	4,516			
OATS																															
area	20	18	5	3	72	68	328	328	97	86	160	140	44	44	28	31	105	100	1	1	33	35	460	455	170	150	1,524	1,459			
yield	42.0	42.0	51.0	54.0	55.2	40.0	35.8	35.0	39.5	44.0	47.1	43.0	22.0	21.6	78.0	78.0	22.0	23.0	60.0	60.0	10.0	7.7	17.5	19.0	46.0	37.0	32.8	30.9			
production	84	76	26	16	400	272	1,174	1,148	383	378	756	602	97	95	218	242	231	230	6	6	33	27	807	865	782	555	4,997	4,511			
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																															
area	20	19	1	1	0	0	15	14	48	51	8	9	1	1			40	40					5	4	11	7	149	146			
yield	30.0	30.0	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	25.5	43.0	43.0	37.4	39.0	52.6	52.1			48.0	65.0					35.0	34.0	35.7	26.0	39.8	44.2			
production	60	57	2	2	0	0	41	36	206	219	31	35	5	5	0	0	192	260	0	0			17	14	39	18	593	646			
TRITICALE																															
area	51	53	11	10	5	5			342	342	324	320					14	16			1	1	15	13	271	265	25	32	1,060	1,057	
yield	56.0	56.0	64.2	65.0	65.2	50.0			47.9	51.0	59.5	55.0					39.0	41.0	54.0	50.0	12.5	8.7	22.1	22.0	56.0	52.1	45.1	44.7			
production	286	297	71	65	35	25	0	0	1,638	1,744	1,930	1,760	0	0	0	0	55	66	5	5	19	11	599	583	140	167	4,777	4,723			
TOTAL GRAINS																															
area	744	740	332	328	1,307	1,236	965	968	8,773	8,803	6,102	6,019	845	950	286	281	2,843	2,850	178	182	180	171	5,696	5,296	983	1,036	29,233	28,859			
yield	68.4	70.4	84.6	87.8	73.8	60.9	36.6	36.2	68.0	71.5	71.3	70.7	37.5	41.9	86.8	85.1	41.4	48.7	93.6	89.5	47.6	47.2	31.9	22.4	59.8	49.6	57.5	56.9			
production	5,092	5,206	2,807	2,880	9,643	7,528	3,536	3,505	59,654	62,947	43,482	42,579	3,170	3,982	2,484	2,392	11,769	13,870	1,666	1,629	856	807	18,189	11,879	5,877	5,139	168,226	164,343			

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

# COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains JUNE 2023

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL			
yield 100 kg/ha	EU-27																													
production 1,000 t	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>																														
area			854	850	179	178	951	1,019	539	545	937	955			2,518	2,520	330	337	33	34	2,190	2,200	1,196	1,224	185	185	21,965	22,047		
yield			60.7	62.0	47.0	44.0	44.0	56.7	47.1	43.9	49.5	46.0			53.4	52.5	49.0	54.0	46.0	51.0	41.8	43.5	51.0	55.0	49.6	52.5	57.8	57.8		
production	0	0	5,188	5,270	841	783	4,183	5,774	2,540	2,393	4,638	4,393	0	0	13,448	13,230	1,617	1,820	152	173	9,154	9,570	6,100	6,732	918	971	126,917	127,328		
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>																														
area	6	6	38	38			35	30					2	2			25	25											2,407	2,405
yield	19.8	19.8	48.8	49.0			46.5	51.0					46.0	46.0			48.5	47.5											30.1	31.5
production	9	12	185	186	0	0	163	153	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	121	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,234	7,566	
<b>BARLEY</b>																														
area	34	34	335	345	125	124	320	356	77	79	166	170	1	1	639	620	123	126	23	23	470	415	118	130	56	57	10,390	10,368		
yield	16.1	16.1	56.1	56.5	40.7	38.5	48.0	50.5	35.8	32.0	35.1	33.8	27.0	27.0	44.3	42.9	45.6	48.0	39.8	41.0	43.4	45.3	48.0	54.0	42.4	44.0	49.9	47.7		
production	55	55	1,877	1,949	509	477	1,538	1,798	275	253	583	575	3	3	2,832	2,660	560	605	92	94	2,040	1,880	566	702	237	251	51,869	49,476		
<b>thereof SPRING BARLEY</b>																														
area	34	34	212	215	100	99	19	22	56	69	137	141			332	320	88	80	5	5	125	120	8	8	8	8	5,591	5,438		
yield	16.1	16.1	53.1	53.0	38.0	35.8	43.0	44.0	35.4	29.3	33.0	32.5			39.5	38.0	43.0	45.0	32.0	34.0	24.5	28.1	45.0	48.0	44.5	46.0	41.6	36.3		
production	55	55	1,126	1,140	380	354	80	98	199	202	452	458	0	0	1,310	1,216	378	360	16	17	306	337	36	38	36	37	23,249	19,729		
<b>CORN</b>																														
area			80	82			819	871			15	14			1,196	1,100	166	185	40	40	2,325	2,200	570	542	275	265	8,774	8,323		
yield			79.5	87.0			34.2	72.5			68.1	66.0			71.1	70.0	45.0	74.0	68.0	83.0	31.3	47.0	45.0	66.0	65.0	82.0	59.6	73.4		
production	0	0	639	713	0	0	2,802	6,317	0	0	102	92	0	0	8,504	7,700	747	1,369	272	332	7,277	10,340	2,565	3,577	1,788	2,173	52,307	61,080		
<b>RYE</b>																														
area			24	25	12	12	19	33	35	34	25	24			662	650	13	12	1	1	8	8	8	8	2	2	1,766	1,791		
yield			53.1	53.5	37.0	37.5	30.1	33.0	33.6	32.0	27.0	25.5			36.0	34.0	32.1	32.5	29.3	29.6	23.0	23.0	19.0	19.0	27.6	29.0	42.7	40.6		
production	0	0	128	134	44	45	58	110	118	109	68	61	0	0	2,385	2,210	42	39	3	3	18	18	15	15	6	6	7,545	7,267		
<b>OATS</b>																														
area			45	48	40	41	16	20	82	94	105	106			466	460	15	15	2	2	155	158	32	32	26	26	2,507	2,461		
yield			37.2	38.0	26.0	25.0	23.8	26.0	35.4	27.0	24.8	24.0			32.8	31.5	22.9	23.5	27.7	27.8	17.6	17.5	14.0	14.5	25.0	25.0	31.1	29.4		
production	0	0	167	182	104	103	38	52	289	254	260	254	0	0	1,529	1,449	34	35	6	6	273	277	45	46	65	65	7,807	7,235		
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>																														
area			12	12	1	2			12	11	65	63			345	340	9	9			12	12					606	595		
yield			39.0	39.5	44.0	44.0			24.0	23.0	13.8	13.6			35.0	33.5	25.6	27.0			35.5	37.0					33.6	34.0		
production	0	0	47	47	4	9	0	0	29	25	90	86	0	0	1,209	1,140	23	24	0	0	43	44	0	0	0	0	2,038	2,022		
<b>TRITICALE</b>																														
area			41	41	5	5	50	74	7	5	57	69			1,233	1,300	8	7	2	1	30	30	14	19			2,506	2,608		
yield			51.2	52.0	46.0	47.0	34.2	45.0	38.5	37.0	32.5	32.0			45.0	43.6	32.1	32.5	38.1	38.0	31.3	32.0	31.0	33.0			44.3	43.6		
production	0	0	208	213	23	24	171	333	26	19	185	221	0	0	5,547	5,665	26	23	8	4	94	96	43	63	0	0	11,108	11,382		
<b>TOTAL GRAINS</b>																														
area	40	40	1,429	1,441	362	362	2,210	2,404	751	768	1,370	1,401	3	3	7,061	6,990	689	716	101	101	5,190	5,023	1,938	1,955	544	535	50,921	50,598		
yield	15.9	16.7	59.1	60.3	42.1	39.8	40.5	60.5	43.6	39.7	43.3	40.6	39.7	39.7	50.2	48.7	46.0	56.3	52.6	60.6	36.4	44.2	48.2	57.0	55.4	64.8	52.4	54.0		
production	64	67	8,440	8,696	1,526	1,440	8,952	14,537	3,277	3,052	5,926	5,682	12	12	35,454	34,054	3,170	4,034	531	612	18,899	22,225	9,334	11,136	3,013	3,466	266,824	273,355		

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

## COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains JUNE 2023

area	1,000 ha	U.K.		Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha											NON-EU		EUROPE 33			
production	1,000 t	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2021	2022
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>																	
area		1,809	1,781	621	621	65	65	80	80	110	112	300	280	2,985	2,939	24,950	24,986
yield		85.9	84.5	50.0	50.0	32.0	32.0	30.1	30.1	32.0	32.0	28.0	26.0	68.0	67.0	59.0	58.8
production		15,539	15,039	3,105	3,105	208	208	241	241	352	358	840	728	20,285	19,680	147,202	147,007
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>																	
area														0	0	2,407	2,405
yield																30.1	31.5
production		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,234	7,566
<b>BARLEY</b>																	
area		1,104	1,115	99	99	14	14	48	48	9	10	120	100	1,394	1,386	11,785	11,754
yield		66.9	63.5	50.0	44.0	26.3	26.5	24.9	24.7	29.3	29.2	17.0	15.5	59.3	56.7	51.0	48.8
production		7,385	7,077	495	436	37	37	120	119	26	29	204	155	8,266	7,853	60,135	57,329
<b>thereof SPRING BARLEY</b>																	
area		671	660											671	660	6,262	6,098
yield		62.2	59.2											62.2	59.2	43.8	38.8
production		4,173	3,908			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,173	3,908	27,422	23,637
<b>CORN</b>																	
area		34	32	1,020	1,020	175	180	48	48	62	62	450	350	1,789	1,692	10,563	10,015
yield		53.0	55.0	41.0	71.0	38.0	38.0	34.8	34.5	32.9	33.0	33.0	30.0	38.5	56.3	56.0	70.5
production		180	176	4,182	7,242	665	684	167	166	204	204	1,485	1,050	6,883	9,522	59,191	70,602
<b>RYE</b>																	
area		10	9			4	4	7	6	9	8			30	27	1,796	1,818
yield		61.0	61.0			22.2	22.0	16.1	15.9	10.2	10.0			30.1	30.1	42.5	40.4
production		61	55	0	0	9	9	11	10	9	8	0	0	90	81	7,636	7,348
<b>OATS</b>																	
area		170	165			12	12	3	2	11	12			196	191	2,703	2,652
yield		60.0	58.0			21.6	21.2	13.0	12.9	21.8	21.8			54.8	52.9	32.8	31.1
production		1,020	957	0	0	26	25	4	3	24	26	0	0	1,074	1,011	8,881	8,246
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>																	
area														0	0	606	595
yield																33.6	34.0
production		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,038	2,022
<b>TRITICALE</b>																	
area		14	13											14	13	2,520	2,621
yield		47.0	47.0													44.3	43.7
production		66	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	61	11,174	11,443
<b>TOTAL GRAINS</b>																	
area		3,142	3,114	1,740	1,740	270	275	186	184	201	204	870	730	6,409	6,247	57,330	56,846
yield		77.2	75.0	44.7	62.0	35.0	35.0	29.2	29.2	30.6	30.7	29.1	26.5	19.4	23.8	52.9	54.8
production		24,251	23,366	7,782	10,783	945	963	543	537	615	626	2,529	1,933	12,414	14,842	303,489	311,563

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.